



User Guide
For

MD23-104

True Blue Power Gen5 Lithium-ion Battery Monitor

powered by



Rev	Date	Detail	Approved
5	05/06/2024	Minor corrections.	BAW
6	12/23/2025	Updated for CID rev F (added additional fault, discrete, and status displays)	GLB
7	12/30/2025	Updated heater status icons and functions. Added list of potential reported faults. Added 12/24 hour user option for digital time display.	GLB
8	04/03/2026	Updated Capacity description and battery display page 2 image on page 6.	BAW

This manual provides information intended for use by persons who, in accordance with current regulatory requirements, are qualified to install this equipment. It is a supplement to the MD23 Installation Manual and Operating Instructions, p/n 9019161.

If further information is required, please contact Mid-Continent Instruments and Avionics.

Mid-Continent Instruments and Avionics

User Guide UG104
Revision 8

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1.1 INTRODUCTION

The model MD23 series FLEX[®] Custom Function Display (“CFD”) is a standard 2-inch (2-1/4”) panel-mounted instrument that displays multiple inputs in a configurable graphical presentation. FLEX[®] is an off-the-shelf solution that is FAA and EASA TSO-approved with Level A design assurance software certification. The patented software concept allows customization to your requirements by Mid-Continent Instruments and Avionics without additional product certification. With the ability to receive and send multiple types of inputs and outputs, allow user interface, and display custom designed graphics, FLEX[®] is as flexible as it gets.

This User Guide is a supplement to the Installation Manual and Operating Instructions (IM), MCIA part number 9019161. The IM contains all information associated with the standard product, including installation procedures, product specifications, operating instructions, certification data, and maintenance requirements. This User Guide provides additional information associated with the customized version of the MD23 that is specific to each application and requested requirements. It addresses product identification, electrical pinout, initial configuration setup (if applicable), and in-flight user operation.

1.2 PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Each MD23 is comprised of certified hardware and certified software. Within the context of the certified software is a set of data items that can configure and customize the behavior of the unit. This set of data is referred to as a Custom Instrument Definition, or a CID file, and can be installed via a standard USB flash drive through the programming port on the rear of the unit.

A unique CID number has been assigned specifically to this application. The CID is identified by its four-digit number and a fifth alphabetic character representing the CID version, starting with “A”. A sixth numeric digit may be used to represent pre-released versions of the CID.

The identification of the hardware, software, and CID configurations are listed below. Both the software version and the CID can be viewed on the Introduction Screen during the first few seconds of applying power to the unit. This information can also be accessed on the Info page of the Options Menu during Flight Mode.

Unit Versions		
Hardware Part Number	Software Version	CID
6420023-1, or 6420023-21	1.1.0, or later	04G or later

1.3 PRODUCT FUNCTION

The CID identified within this User Guide is designed to function as a battery monitor for the True Blue Power Gen5 family of Advanced Lithium-ion Batteries as well as a current time clock and flight timer. The unit can be configured to monitor one battery or two. The display provides status, voltage, current, state of charge, and temperature based on ARINC 429 inputs from the battery. Additional details can be found on a secondary status page including Remaining Life, Battery Capacity, and detailed faults, when present. Variable thresholds and alerts, if programmed on the battery, will also be displayed. All ARINC data provided by the Battery 1

inputs will be re-broadcast on the ARINC output as well. The clock and flight timer displays can each be enabled or disabled via configuration options.

2.1 CONNECTOR PINOUT

For standard pre-installation and installation instructions, including location, cable harness assembly, pneumatic inputs (if applicable), mounting, and others, please refer to the IM.

Pinout identification specific to this CID is listed in the table below. A brief description is provided.

Connector Pinout		
Pin	Description	Function
1	Ground	Power return; connect to a/c gnd
2	ARINC Out (A)	Rebroadcast of ARINC In 1 data
3	ARINC Out (B)	(see pin 2)
4	Dimmer Input	5, 14, or 28VDC input (if used)
5	ARINC In 1(A)	ARINC In from Battery 1
6	ARINC In 2(A)	ARINC In from Battery 2 (if used)
7	Reserved	
8	Reserved	
9	Reserved	
10	Reserved	
11	Flight Timer Input / WoW	Start: Ground signal (in air) Stop: Open/no signal (on ground)
12	Reserved	
13	Reserved	
14	ARINC In 1(B)	(see pin 5)
15	Reserved	
16	ARINC In 2(B)	(see pin 6)
17	Reserved	
18	Reserved	
19	Power Input	+10-32VDC
20	Reserved	
21	Reserved	
22	Reserved	
23	Reserved	
24	Reserved	
25	Reserved	
26	Reserved	

Table 1 Unit Connector Pin Identification

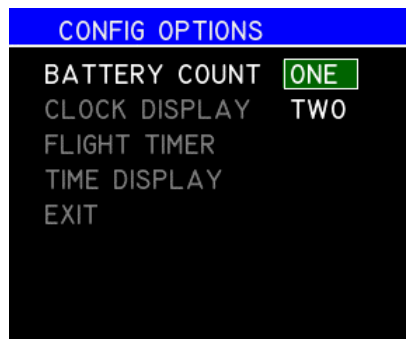
3.1 CONFIGURATION AND SETUP

Enter Configuration Mode by pressing and holding the Control Knob while applying power to the unit. For configuration and setup of standard unit functions, including dimming control options and dimming curve definition, please refer to the IM.

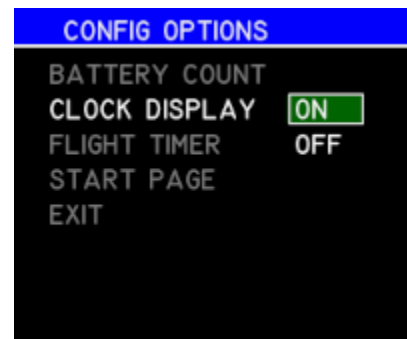
Configuration settings specific to this CID are found within the User Configuration menu. There are four user configuration items: Battery Count (one or two), Clock display (on or off), Flight Timer display (on or off), and Start Page. The Start Page option allows the instrument to be configured to start on the Clock display page, the Flight Timer display page, or the main Battery status display page when initially powered. The current setting for each of these configuration items is shown on the right side of the display.

Highlight a setting by turning the Control Knob and pressing to enable the selection. When presented with options, turn the Control Knob to select the desired setting for that item and press again to select and return to the main Config Options menu. The four User Configuration items and their available options are shown in the images below. After configuring these options as desired, highlight EXIT and press the knob to return to the main Configuration menu.

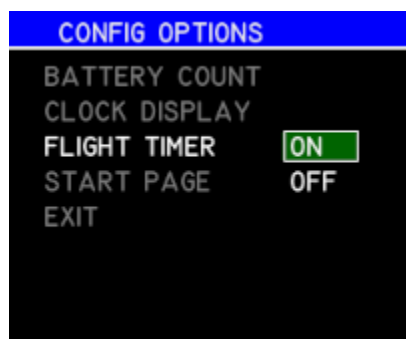
From the Configuration Menu, selecting EXIT again will automatically reset the unit and start in normal mode.



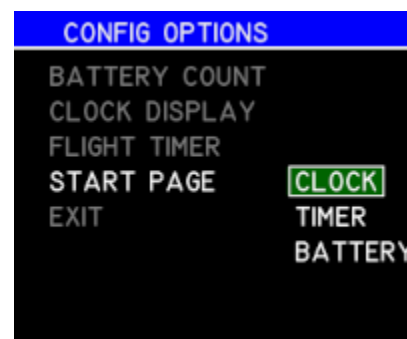
(Battery Count config options)



(Clock Display config options)



(Flight Timer Display config options)



(Start Page config options)

4.1 OPERATION

For operation of standard unit functions, including the Options Menu, manual brightness control, Info page, and others, please refer to the IM.

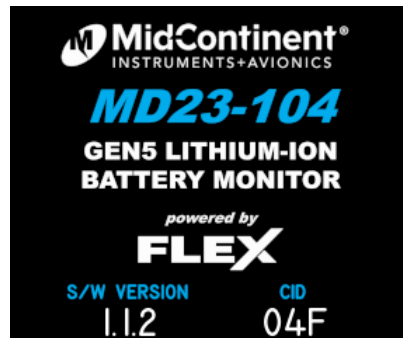
For details associated with the custom battery functions beyond those identified here, refer to the True Blue Power Install Manual and Operating Instructions for the specific battery associated with your application.

In Flight Mode, there are four display screens available. These are:

1. main battery status display screen
2. secondary battery status display screen
3. current time analog clock display screen (optional),
4. current time digital clock display and flight timer screen (optional)

Turn the knob to rotate through these screens.

When on one of the battery status screens, a short press of the Control Knob changes the display immediately to the clock display screen, if enabled.

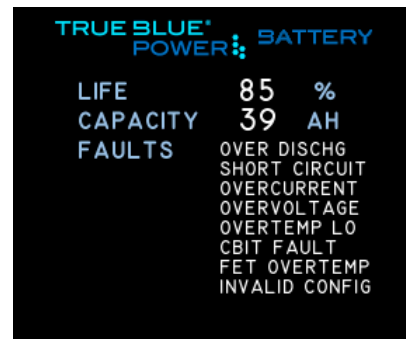


(power on screen)

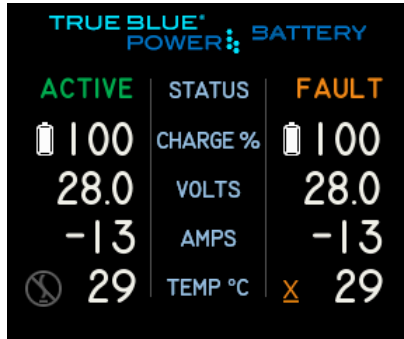
4.1.1 BATTERY DISPLAY SCREENS



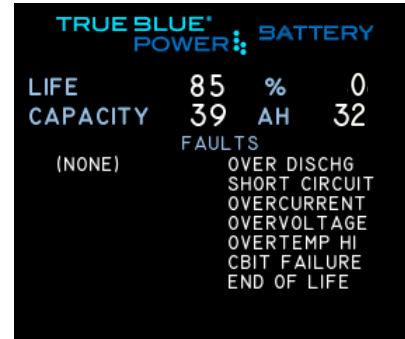
(page 1 – one battery)



(page 2 – one battery)



(page 1 – two batteries)



(page 2 – two batteries)

Individual elements are defined as follows:

- Page 1
 - Status: Displays battery status: Active, Service, No Start, Fault, or Invalid
 - Charge %: Displays current state of charge. 0-100%
 - Number is amber if state of charge is below battery-programmed minimum or stored energy is low
 - Battery Icon represents state of charge and depletes in relation to charge %
 - Icon is amber if state of charge is below battery-programmed minimum or stored energy is low
 - Icon contains green lightning bolt when battery is charging
 - Volts: Current voltage of the battery
 - Number turns amber when under-voltage or over-voltage
 - Amps: Discharge or charge current (discharge current denoted as negative (-))
 - Number turns amber if an overcurrent fault exists
 - Temp: Internal temperature of the battery, in degrees Celsius
 - Number is amber if exceeding the upper limit of the battery (disables discharge)
 - Heater Icon represents the current status of the battery heater
 - Icon is a white horizontal bar if heater is active/available
 - Icon is a gray bar with two squiggles if heater is available in pre-heat mode
 - Icon is a white bar with two squiggles if heater is currently on/heating
 - Icon is a gray bar, squiggle, and circle/slash (⊘) if the heater is disabled
 - Icon is an amber bar and “X” if a heater fault or failure condition is detected
- Page 2
 - Life: Remaining percentage between original max and battery-programmed end of life capacity. 0-100%
 - Capacity: Current maximum capacity of the battery.
 - Faults: Reported battery faults.

“(None)” displayed, if there are no faults.

If multiple faults are present, they are displayed in the order of priority as shown in the table below. If there are more faults present than will fit on the display (9), only the higher priority ones will be displayed.

Priority	Fault
1	Cell Overtemp
2	Cell Imbalance
3	Over Discharge
4	Short Circuit
5	Overcurrent
6	Heater Failure
7	Heater Fault
8	Stack or Cell Overvoltage
9	Stack or Cell Undervoltage
10	Charge Cell Overtemp
11	Discharge Cell Overtemp
12	Battery Discharge Disabled
13	Module Discharge Disabled
14	Battery Charge Disabled
15	Module Charge Disabled
16	Continuous BIT Failure
17	Continuous BIT Fault
18	FET Overtemp
19	End of Life
20	Invalid Config
21	Charge Required
22	Charge Limit Setpoint

4.1.2 CLOCK DISPLAY SCREEN

When enabled the clock display screen shows a traditional analog clock face with a sweeping second hand as shown in the image below.



Pressing the Control Knob will display a prompt to set the time. To enter Set Mode, confirm by pressing again or the prompt will time out and return to normal operation after five (5) seconds.



In Set Mode, set the hours, minutes, and seconds, consecutively. After turning the Control Knob to set each, press the knob to confirm and move to the next selection.

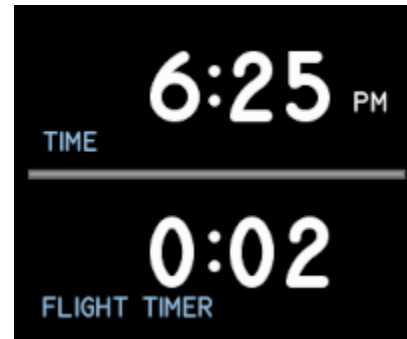
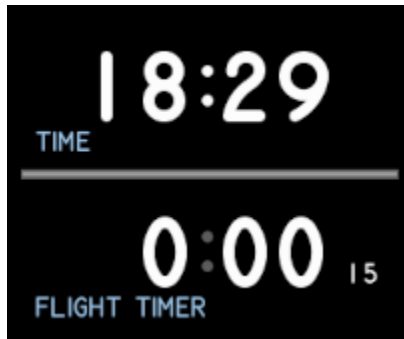
While setting the hours, AM or PM will be displayed in the upper left corner.

While setting the seconds, the message “TURN TO ZERO” will appear. Pressing the knob will exit the Set Mode without changing the seconds. Turning the knob a single click/detent will reset the seconds to zero and return the minutes hand to the beginning of the current minute. This allows you to synchronize the clock with an external time source. (If setting/synchronizing seconds, it may be helpful to set the minutes to the *upcoming* minute in the previous step.) After resetting the seconds, pushing the Control Knob will exit Set Mode and return to normal operation.



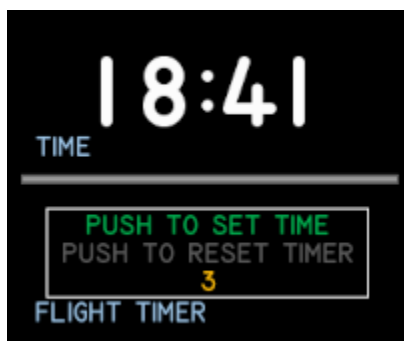
4.1.3 FLIGHT TIMER DISPLAY SCREEN

The flight timer display screen, when enabled, displays the current time (hours and minutes) and elapsed flight time (hours and minutes) using digital numeric displays. The current time can be displayed in either 12- or 24-hour time format. See the images below.



The flight timer will run whenever the Flight Timer Input is active (active = ground signal = in-flight). When the flight timer is running, the colon blinks, and seconds are displayed for the first sixty (60) seconds. When the Flight Timer Input is inactive (inactive = open = on-ground), the colon stops blinking, the timer stops, and the message “PRESS TO RESET” is displayed. The time is retained during power cycles if not reset and will begin counting again when the Flight Timer Input becomes active again.

Pressing the Control Knob on the Flight Timer Screen offers two options. From this menu, turn to select either “PUSH TO SET TIME” or “PUSH TO RESET TIMER” and press to confirm. The Flight Timer reset is only available when the Flight Timer Input is inactive. The menu will disappear after five seconds and return to normal operation.

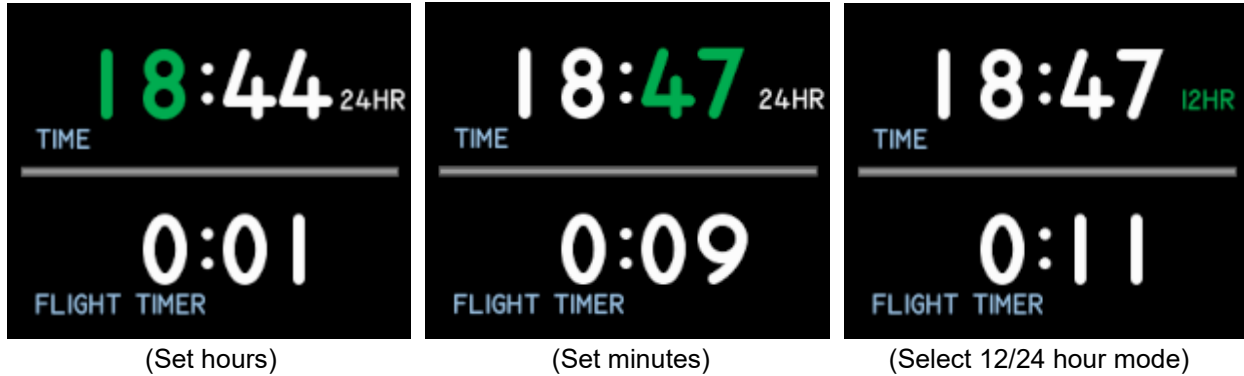


(Enter SET TIME)



(Enter RESET TIME)

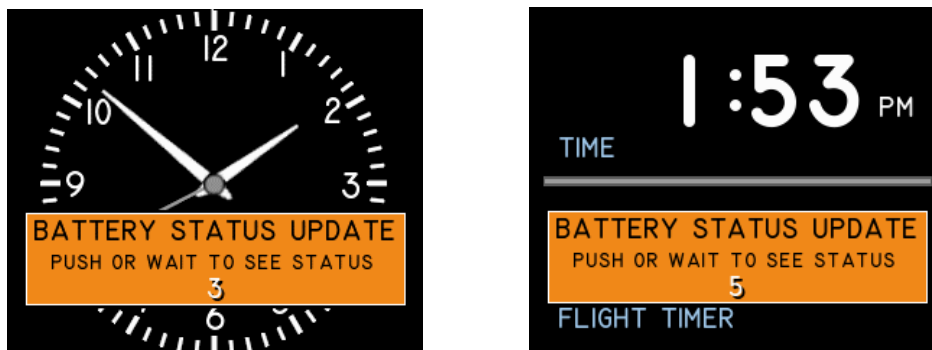
When setting the time, turn the knob to change the green highlighted hours. (note: the default for setting the digital time is 24-hour mode. This can be changed at the end of the time-set process) Press to confirm the hours setting and then repeat the process to set the minutes. The final selection allows the choice of 12- or 24-hour mode by turning, then pressing the knob.



When resetting the flight timer, select “PRESS TO RESET” and press the Control Knob from the popup menu. A five second countdown timer will start running. Press the Control Knob again to reset the flight time. The flight timer will not be reset if the countdown timer expires, returning to normal operation.

4.1.4 BATTERY STATUS CHANGE ALERT

When either the Clock or Flight Timer Display Screens are active and the Battery Status Indicator changes to anything other than ACTIVE, or if the ARINC data stream from the battery or batteries is no longer being received properly, an alert popup will appear to notify the user that this has occurred. See the images below.



Press the knob button while this alert is being displayed to immediately switch to the main Battery Status Display Screen or simply wait and the display will switch automatically when the countdown expires.

Note that this alert will only be shown once per power-up. If the fault clears or data is reacquired and then another fault occurs, or data is lost again, the alert will not be shown, and the display will not switch to the battery status display screen.

4.1.5 USER OPTIONS

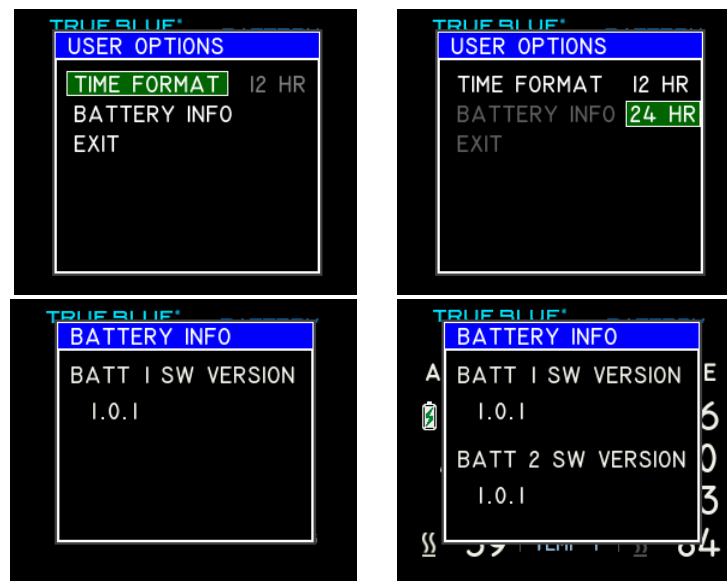
Pressing and holding the Control Knob for three (3) seconds will activate the Options Menu. The manual brightness adjustment and info page are described in the IM. The Options Menu or User Options items will close and return to the active display after ten (10) seconds if no knob activity is detected.

When highlighted and selected, the User Options item will open a new page and display the available options available to the pilot. There are two User Options for this instrument, Time Format and Battery Info.

When TIME FORMAT is selected, the user can choose between 12 hour and 24 hour display modes for the digital time display on the Flight Timer page. Note that this option can also be changed when setting the time on the Flight Timer display page (see section 4.1.3).

When BATTERY INFO is selected, the unit will display the current software version installed in the battery (or batteries).

Press the knob button to return to the User Options Menu or simply wait ten (10) seconds and the unit will return to the active Flight Mode display.



5.1 CONFORMANCE

For standard conformance items such as qualification levels and software updates, please refer to the IM.

5.1.1 INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTINUED AIRWORTHINESS

No periodic scheduled maintenance or calibration is necessary for continued airworthiness of the MD23 Custom Function Display, unless specified in the aircraft maintenance procedures.

The unit display can be cleaned using a lint-free cloth moistened with water. No chemicals should be used to clean the display.

If the unit fails to perform to specifications, the unit must be removed and serviced by Mid-Continent Instruments and Avionics or their authorized designee. Other than software version updates, there are no repairable parts or processes available to be performed in the field.